COMPAL BROADBAND NETWORKS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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安侯建業群合會計師重務的 KPMG

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors Compal Broadband Networks, Inc.:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Compal Broadband Networks, Inc. and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, as well as the changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of Compal Broadband Networks, Inc. and its subsidiaries as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, as well as its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.



The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Szu-Chuan Chien and Yiu-Kwan-Au.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) November 9, 2023

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those Standards on Auditing and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

COMPAL BROADBAND NETWORKS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		September 30, 2	2023	December 31, 2	2022	September 30, 2	2022			Sep	otember 30, 20	023	December 31, 2	022	September 30, 2	2022
	Assets	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%		Liabilities and Equity		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	Current assets:								Current liabilities:							
1100 1110	Cash and cash equivalents (note (6)(a)) Current financial assets at fair value through profit or	\$ 549,577	27	660,964	25	856,132	31	2120	Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (note (6)(b))	\$	-	-	8,006	-	-	-
1110	loss (note (6)(b))	2,844	-	-	-	14,692	1	2130	Current contract liabilities (note (6)(q))		1,846	-	1,926	-	2,138	-
1170	Accounts receivable, net (notes (6)(c) and (6)(q))	435,802	22	488,778	19	650,306	23	2170	Accounts payable		114,862	6	550,823	21	724,913	26
1200	Other receivables, net (notes (6)(d) and (7))	1,375	-	381,840	14	256,114	9	2180	Accounts payable to related parties (note (7))		227,709	11	259,331	10	162,072	6
1310	Inventories (note (6)(e))	697,200	34	738,905	28	619,461	22	2200	Other payables (note (7))		275,857	14	121,419	5	87,623	3
1410	Prepayments	46,269	2	45,431	2	43,291	2	2250	Current provisions (note (6)(j))		87,886	4	117,404	4	138,747	5
1470	Other current assets	7,216		7,853		5,709		2280	Current lease liabilities (note (6)(k))		14,326	1	14,702	1	14,786	1
		1,740,283	85	2,323,771	88	2,445,705	88	2300	Other current liabilities		1,437		1,620		2,668	
	Non-current assets:										723,923	36	1,075,231	41	1,132,947	41
1550	Investments accounted for using equity method (note								Non-Current liabilities:							
	(6)(f))	4,925	1	7,140	-	7,942	-	2570	Deferred tax liabilities		-	-	-	-	3,416	-
1600	Property, plant and equipment (note (6)(g))	167,664	8	158,344	6	159,934	6	2580	Non-current lease liabilities (note (6)(k))		43,119	2	53,777	2	57,381	2
1755	Right-of-use assets (note (6)(h))	56,772	3	67,945	3	71,713	3				43,119	2	53,777	2	60,797	
1780	Intangible assets (note $(6)(i)$)	1,232	-	3,997	-	4,776	-		Total liabilities		767,042	38	1,129,008	43		
1840	Deferred tax assets	62,595	3	76,787	3	77,518	3		Equity (notes (6)(n) and (6)(o)):							
1900	Other non-current assets (note (8))	4,201		4,201		4,201		3110	Ordinary share		676,381	33	680,021	26	683,808	25
		297,389	15	318,414	12	326,084	12	3200	Capital surplus		372,404	18	379,939	14	387,777	14
								3300	Retained earnings		225,888	11	465,018	17	531,473	19
								3410	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements		(260)	-	(588)	_	(1,145)) -
								3491	Unearned employee benefit		(3,783)		(11,213)		(23,868)	<u>(1</u>)
									Total equity		1,270,630	62	1,513,177	57	1,578,045	57
	Total assets	\$ <u>2,037,672</u>	<u>100</u>	2,642,185	<u>100</u>	2,771,789	<u>100</u>		Total liabilities and equity	\$ <u></u>	2,037,672	<u>100</u>	2,642,185	<u>100</u>	2,771,789	<u>100</u>

COMPAL BROADBAND NETWORKS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

		For the three i	nonths 30	ended Septem	ber	For the nine r	nonths	ended Septem	ıber
		2023	30	2022		2023		2022	
		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
4000	Operating revenue (note (6)(q))	\$ 333,897	100	642,369	100	845,285	100	2,067,107	100
5000	Operating costs (notes (6)(e), (7) and (12))	294,969	88	558,179	87	771,525	91	1,747,716	85
	Gross profit from operations	38,928	12	84,190	13	73,760	9	319,391	15
	Operating expenses: (notes (6)(k), (6)(l), (6)(r), (7) and (12))								
6100	Selling expenses	21,482	7	17,166	3	54,722	7	91,637	4
6200	Administrative expenses	17,569	5	28,980	4	57,243	7	82,570	4
6300	Research and development expenses	56,962	17	56,303	9	171,977		181,041	9
	Total operating expenses	96,013	29	102,449	16	283,942	34	355,248	<u>17</u>
	Net operating loss	(57,085)	(17)	(18,259)	(3)	(210,182)	(25)	(35,857)	<u>(2)</u>
	Non-operating income and expenses:								
7010	Other income	1,203	-	2,144	-	3,559	-	4,745	-
7020	Other gains and losses (note (6)(s))	4,136	1	26,514	4	9,312	1	30,169	2
7100	Interest income	2,783	1	4,098	1	8,850	1	5,190	-
7510	Interest expense (note (6)(k))	(163)	-	(231)	-	(519)	-	(801)	-
7770	Share of loss of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method (note								
	(6)(f))	<u>(701</u>)		(533)		(2,215)		(1,764)	
		7,258	2	31,992	5	18,987	2	37,539	2
7900	Profit (loss) from continuing operations before tax	(49,827)	(15)	13,733	2	(191,195)	(23)	1,682	-
7950	Less: Income tax (benefit) expense (note (6)(m))	11,410	3	2,449		14,108	1	(1,627)	
	Profit (loss)	(61,237)	<u>(18</u>)	11,284	2	(205,303)	(24)	3,309	
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss):								
8360	Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be reclassified to profit or loss								
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements	(8)	-	(155)	-	410	-	(201)	-
8399	Less: income tax related to items that will be	(2)		(31)		82		(40)	
	reclassified to profit or loss (note (6)(m)) Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be reclassified to	(6)		(124)		220		(1(1)	
0200	profit or loss	(0)		(124)		328		(161)	
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss)	(6)		(124)		328		(161)	
	Total comprehensive income (loss)	\$ (61,243)	<u>(18</u>)	11,160	2	(204,975)	<u>(24</u>)	3,148	
	(Loss) earnings per share (note (6)(p))								
9750	Basic (loss) earnings per share	\$	<u>(0.91</u>)		0.17		<u>(3.05</u>)		0.05
9850	Diluted earnings per share		\$		0.17				0.05

COMPAL BROADBAND NETWORKS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

									Other equity		
					Retair	ned earnings		Exchange differences on translation of foreign	Unearned		
		rdinary	Capital	Legal	Special	Unappropriated		financial	employee		
		share	surplus	reserve	reserve	retained earnings	<u>Total</u>	statements	benefit		Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	684,704	389,633	143,735		452,848	596,583	(984)	(45,219)	(46,203)	1,624,717
Profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2022		-	-	-	-	3,309	3,309	-	-	-	3,309
Other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2022		-				· <u> </u>	-	(161)	- -	(161)	(161)
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2022						3,309	3,309	(161)		(161)	3,148
Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:											
Legal reserve appropriated		-	-	3,275	-	(3,275)	-	-	-	-	-
Special reserve appropriated		-	-	-	984		-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary share		-	-	-	-	(68,419)	(68,419)	-	-	-	(68,419)
Share-based payment transactions		(896)	(1,856)				_		21,351	21,351	18,599
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ <u></u>	683,808	387,777	147,010	984	383,479	531,473	(1,145)	(23,868)	(25,013)	1,578,045
Balance at January 1,2023	\$	680,021	379,939	147,010	984		465,018	(588)	(11,213)	(11,801)	1,513,177
Loss for the nine months ended September 30, 2023		-	-	-	-	(205,303)	(205,303)		-	-	(205,303)
Other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2023	_					·		328	 -	328	328
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings:		-				(205,303)	(205,303)	328	- -	328	(204,975)
Special reserve reversed		-	-	-	(396) 396	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends of ordinary share		-	-	-	-	(33,827)	(33,827)	-	-	-	(33,827)
Share-based payment transactions		(3,640)	(7,535)						7,430	7,430	(3,745)
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$	676,381	372,404	147,010	588	78,290	225,888	(260)	(3,783)	(4,043)	1,270,630

COMPAL BROADBAND NETWORKS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For t	ded September	
		2023	2022
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:			
(Loss) profit before tax	\$	(191,195)	1,682
Adjustments:			
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):			
Depreciation and amortization expense		47,864	47,657
Expected credit loss		3,677	281
Interest expense		519	801
Interest income		(8,850)	(5,190)
Compensation cost of employee share-based payment		(3,745)	18,599
Share of loss of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method		2,215	1,764
Gain on disposal of property, plan and equipment			(13)
Total adjustments to reconcile profit		41,680	63,899
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Change in financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss		(2,844)	(6,216)
Decrease in accounts receivable		49,155	244,586
Decrease in other receivables		380,983	20,655
Decrease (increase) in inventories		41,705	(6,613)
(Increase) decrease in prepayments		(838)	12,498
Decrease (increase) in other current assets		1,001	(1,920)
Decrease in financial liabilities held for trading		(8,006)	-
Decrease (increase) in contract liabilities		(80)	1,039
Decrease in accounts payable		(467,583)	(323,188)
Increase (decrease) in other payable		154,438	(46,161)
Decrease in provisions		(29,518)	(40,830)
(Decrease) increase in other current liabilities		(183)	1,144
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities		118,230	(145,006)
Total adjustments		159,910	(81,107)
Cash outflow generated from operations		(31,285)	(79,425)
Interest received		8,476	4,489
Interest received Interest paid		(519)	(801)
Income taxes (paid) refund		` /	` `
• ,		(362) (23,690)	21,021
Net cash flows used in operating activities		(23,090)	(54,716)
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:		(41.050)	(52,001)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(41,950)	(53,001)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		-	888
Increase in refundable deposits		- (1.206)	(9)
Acquisition of intangible assets		(1,296)	(3,200)
Net cash flows used in investing activities		(43,246)	(55,322)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:			200 502
Proceeds from short-term borrowings		-	299,792
Repayments of short-term borrowings		-	(299,792)
Payment of lease liabilities		(11,034)	(11,724)
Cash dividends paid		(33,827)	(68,419)
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(44,861)	(80,143)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		410	(201)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(111,387)	(190,382)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		660,964	1,046,514
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	549,577	856,132

COMPAL BROADBAND NETWORKS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements September 30, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

Compal Broadband Networks, Inc. ("the Company") was established on August 19, 2009, and jointly invested by Compal Electronics, Inc. (Compal Electronics) and Zhi-Bao Technology Inc. (Zhi-Bao Technology) with the shareholding ratio was 52% and 48% respectively. The parent company of the Company is Compal Electronics. As of September 30, 2023 and 2022, Compal Electronics and its subsidiaries held 63% and 62% shares in the Company, respectively.

The address of the Company's registered office is 13F.-1, No. 1, Taiyuan 1st St., Zhubei City, Hsinchu County. The Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") primarily engaged in the research, development, and sale of communication products such as smart gateways, set-top boxes, and wireless broadband routers.

The Company's common shares have been publicly listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange since November 28, 2018.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

These consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on November 9, 2023.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2023:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Disclosure of Accounting Policies"
- Amendments to IAS 8 "Definition of Accounting Estimates"
- Amendments to IAS 12 "Deffered Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a single Transaction"

The Group has initially adopted the new amendment, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from May 23, 2023:

• Amendments to IAS 12 "International Tax Reform—Pillar Two Model Rules"

(b) The impact of IFRS issued by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2024, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants"
- Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 "Supplier Finance Arrangements"
- Amendments to IFRS 16 "Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback"

(c) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The Group does not expect the following new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"

(4) Summary of material accounting policies:

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and the guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to as the IFRS endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the material accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2022. For the related information, please refer to note (4) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(b) Basis of consolidation

(i) List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements

				Shareholding	
Name of	N	B	September	December	September
investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2022
The	Compal Broadband	Import, export, technical support,	100 %	100 %	100 %
Company	Networks Belgium	and consulting services for			
	BVBA ("CBNB")	broadband network products and related components			
"	Compal Broadband Networks Netherlands B.V. ("CBNN")	"	100 %	100 %	100 %

(c) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of International Financial Reporting Standards 34, Interim Reporting.

Income tax expenses for the period are measured by multiplying together the pre-tax income for the interim reporting period and the management's best estimate of effective annual tax rate. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty:

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IFRSs (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. For related information, please refer to note (5) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts:

Except for the following disclosures, there were no significant differences in the disclosures of significant accounts between the interim consolidated financial statements for the current period and the 2022 consolidated financial statements. Please refer to Note (6) of the 2022 annual consolidated financial statements.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Cash on hand	\$	640	402	283
Checking accounts and demand deposits		125,937	185,562	168,526
Time deposits	_	423,000	475,000	687,323
	\$	549,577	660,964	<u>856,132</u>

Please refer to note (6)(t) for the interest rate risk and the fair value sensitivity analysis of the financial assets and liabilities of the Group.

(b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Current financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:			
Derivative instruments not used for hedging:			
Foreign exchange forward contracts	\$ <u>2,844</u>		14,692
Held-for-trading financial liabilities:			
Derivative instruments not used for hedging:			
Foreign exchange forward contracts	\$	8,006	

Please refer to note (6)(t) for the credit risk of the financial instruments of the Group.

The Group holds derivative financial instruments to hedge the certain foreign exchange risk the Group is exposed to, arising from its operating activities. The following derivative instruments, without the application of hedge accounting, were classified as financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss and held-for-trading financial liabilities:

		September 30	, 2023	
	Contract amount (in thousands)	Currency	Matui	ity date
Derivative financial assets:				_
Foreign exchange contracts:				
Foreign exchange sold	EUR 1,500	EUR to USD	October	: 13, 2023
		December 31	, 2022	
	Contract amount (in thousands)	Currency	Matui	rity date
Derivative financial liabilities:				
Foreign exchange contracts:				
Foreign exchange sold	EUR 5,500	EUR to USD	Febuary	8, 2023~
			April 2	20, 2023
		September 3	0, 2022	
	Contract amount		Matu	wity data
Derivative financial assets:	(in thousands)	Currency		rity date
Foreign exchange contracts:				
Foreign exchange sold	EUR 12,140	EUR to USD	Octobe	r 6, 2022~
r oronger orronnings soru	2011 12,110			er 15, 2022
Accounts receivable				
		G 4 1	D 1	6 4 1
		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Accounts receivable	\$	442,834	491,989	652,584
Less: loss allowance		(7,032)	(3,211)	(2,278)
	\$	435,802	488,778	650,306

(c)

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, accounts receivables have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information, including macroeconomic and relevant industry information. The expected credit losses were determined as follows:

		September	30, 2023	
	Gross carrying amount	Weighted- average loss rate	Loss allowance	Credit impaired
Level B	\$ 93,708	0.10%	94	No
Level C	262,936	1.00%	2,629	No
Level D	86,190	5.00%	4,309	No
	\$ <u>442,834</u>		7,032	
		December	31, 2022	
	Gross carrying amount	Weighted- average loss rate	Loss allowance	Credit impaired
Level B	\$ 189,826	0.10%	190	No
Level C	302,163	1.00%	3,021	No
	\$ <u>491,989</u>		3,211	
		September	30, 2022	
	Gross carrying amount	Weighted- average loss rate	Loss allowance	Credit impaired
Level A	\$ 3,960	0.00%	-	No
Level B	467,576	0.10%	468	No
Level C	181,048	1.00%	1,810	No
	\$ <u>652,584</u>		2,278	

The aging analysis of accounts receivable were as follows:

		eptember 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Overdue 1~30 days	\$	43,278	54,013	100,596
Overdue 31~60 days		6,795	51,267	63,957
Overdue 61~90 days		-	41,196	136
Overdue 91~180 days		11,008	6,346	9,724
Overdue 181~270 days	_	85,686		
	\$	146,767	152,822	174,413

(Continued)

The movements of allowance for accounts receivable were as follows:

	For the nine months ended September 30,				
		2023	2022		
Balance at January 1	\$	3,211	1,632		
Impairment loss recognized	_	3,821	646		
Balance at September 30	\$_	7,032	2,278		

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group did not provide any aforementioned accounts receivable as collaterals.

(d) Other receivables

	S	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Other receivables	\$	1,387	381,996	256,648
Less: loss allowance		(12)	(156)	(534)
	\$	1,375	381,840	256,114

The aging analysis of overdue other receivables were as follows:

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Overdue 1~30 days	\$ -	140,261	52,613
Overdue 31~60 days	-	156,140	203
Overdue 61~90 days	-	940	80
Overdue 91~180 days		12,286	
	\$ <u> </u>	309,627	52,896

The movements of allowance for other receivables were as follows:

	F 0	or the nine mo Septembe	
		2023	2022
Balance at January 1	\$	156	899
Impairment reversed recognized	_	(144)	(365)
Balance at September 30	\$	12	534

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group did not provide any aforementioned other receivables as collaterals.

(e) Inventories

(i) The details of the Group's inventories were as follows:

	September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Raw materials	\$	634,329	653,315	584,813
Work in progress		8,910	11,591	-
Semi-finished goods		-	87	6,267
Merchandise		53,961	73,912	28,381
	\$	697,200	738,905	619,461

(ii) Inventory cost recognized as operating cost were as follows:

	Fo	r the three m Septembe		For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Cost of sales and expenses	\$	311,472	552,945	771,825	1,746,598	
Recognized (reversal) for						
inventory valuation and						
obsolescence loss		(16,503)	5,234	(1,510)	1,118	
Loss on scrapping of inventory	·			1,210		
	\$	294,969	558,179	771,525	1,747,716	

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Group reversed write-down inventories and obsolescence losses from inventory destocking. The write-down of the inventories to the net realizable value was recorded as an operating cost for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2022, respectively.

- (iii) As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group did not provide any inventories as collaterals.
- (f) Investments accounted for using equity method
 - (i) The Group's equity-accounted associates that are individually insignificant and the Group's share of the financial information are summarized as below:

	ptember 0, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
The carrying amount of individually insignificant associates equity	\$ 4,925	7,140	7,942

	For the three months ended September 30,		For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
Attributable to the Group:		_			
Net loss from continuing					
operations	\$ <u>(701)</u>	(533)	(2,215)	(1,764)	
Total comprehensive income	\$ <u>(701)</u>	(533)	(2,215)	(1,764)	

⁽ii) As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group did not provide any investment accounted for using equity method as collaterals.

(g) Property, plant and equipment

The cost and depreciation of the property, plant and equipment of the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	Research and development	Mold	Machinery and	Leasehold improvement and other	Construction in progress and prepayment for purchase of	
Cost or deemed cost:	equipment	equipment	equipment	equipment	equipment	<u>Total</u>
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 420,532	16,424	6,946	96,405	643	540,950
Additions	28,925	3,017	312	9,696	-	41,950
Reclassifications	643				(643)	
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 450,100	19,441	7,258	106,101		582,900
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$ 372,091	13,152	6,318	85,726	5,121	482,408
Additions	44,742	2,425	224	5,059	551	53,001
Disposals	(2,398)	-	-	(1,140)	-	(3,538)
Reclassifications	1,102			4,570	(5,672)	
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ 415,537	15,577	6,542	94,215		531,871
Depreciation:						
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 304,467	13,723	6,337	58,079	-	382,606
Depreciation	23,662	1,313	233	7,422		32,630
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 328,129	15,036	6,570	65,501		415,236
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$ 274,735	12,845	6,201	50,366	-	344,147
Depreciation	23,986	469	91	5,907	-	30,453
Disposals	(2,398)			(265)		(2,663)
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ <u>296,323</u>	13,314	6,292	56,008	<u> </u>	371,937

	de	Research and velopment quipment	Mold equipment	Machinery and equipment	Leasehold improvement and other equipment	Construction in progress and prepayment for purchase of equipment	Total
Carrying amounts:							
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$_	116,065	2,701	609	38,326	643	158,344
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$_	121,971	4,405	688	40,600		167,664
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$_	97,356	307	<u>117</u>	35,360	5,121	138,261
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$_	119,214	2,263	250	38,207		159,934

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group did not provide any property, plant and equipment as collaterals.

(h) Right-of-use assets

The Group leases buildings and vehicles. Information about leases for which the Group has been a lessee is presented as below:

	Buildings		Vehicles	Total	
Cost:					
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	120,453	4,306	124,759	
Disposals		(300)	<u> </u>	(300)	
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$	120,153	4,306	124,459	
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	120,203	7,039	127,242	
Additions		480	-	480	
Disposals		(304)	<u> </u>	(304)	
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$	120,379	7,039	127,418	
Depreciation:					
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	54,664	2,150	56,814	
Depreciation		10,180	993	11,173	
Disposals		(300)	<u> </u>	(300)	
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$	64,544	3,143	67,687	
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	41,229	2,810	44,039	
Depreciation		10,294	1,676	11,970	
Disposals		(304)	<u> </u>	(304)	
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$	51,219	4,486	55,705	
Carrying amount:					
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	65,789	2,156	67,945	
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$	55,609	1,163	56,772	
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	78,974	4,229	83,203	
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$	69,160	2,553	71,713	

(i) Intangible Assets

The cost and accumulated amortization of intangible assets of the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	omputer oftware
Cost:	
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 13,937
Additions	1,296
Disposals	 (6,399)
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 8,834
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$ 16,683
Additions	3,200
Disposals	 (4,476)
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ 15,407
Accumulated amortization:	
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 9,940
Amortization	4,061
Disposals	 (6,399)
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 7,602
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$ 9,873
Amortization	5,234
Disposals	 (4,476)
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ 10,631
Carrying amount:	
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 3,997
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 1,232
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$ 6,810
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ 4,776

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the amortization of intangible assets are included in the statement of comprehensive income as operating expenses amounted to \$1,302, \$1,760, \$4,061 and \$5,234, respectively.

As of September 30, 2023, December 31 and September 30, 2022, the Group did not provide any intangible assets as collaterals.

(j) Provisions

	Warranty	
	<u>Pı</u>	ovisions
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$	117,404
Provisions made during the period		6,797
Provisions reversed during the period		(2,218)
Provisions used during the period		(34,097)
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ <u></u>	87,886
Balance at January 1, 2022	\$	179,577
Provisions made during the period		12,895
Provisions reversed during the period		(4,636)
Provisions used during the period	<u>—</u>	(49,089)
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$	138,747

The Group's provision for the warranty was for products sold. Provision for warranty and the afterservice cost was estimated based on the historical warranty information for customer services. The Company expected the aforementioned provisions would occur within a year after-sales.

(k) Lease liabilities

The details of lease liabilities were as follows:

		September	December	September
	_	30, 2023	31, 2022	30, 2022
Current	<u>\$</u>	14,326	14,702	14,786
Non-current	<u>\$</u>	43,119	53,777	57,381

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note (6)(t).

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,		
2023		2022	2023	2022	
\$	163	201	519	634	
\$	278	91	856	263	
<u> </u>	26	30	78	75	
		September 2023 \$163	September 30, 2023 2022 \$	September 30, Septem 2023 \$	

The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows by the Group were as follows:

	For the nine months ended		
	September 30		
	2023	2022	
Total cash outflow for leases	\$ <u>12,48</u>	12,696	

The Group leases buildings, parking spaces, and transportation equipment, which typically run for 1 to 5 years. Some leases include an option to renew the lease for an additional period of the same duration after the end of the contract term.

The Group also leases other equipment and parking spaces with contract terms of 1 to 5 years. These leases are short-term or leases of low-value items. The Group has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

(l) Employee benefits - Defined contribution plans

The pension expenses of the Group under the pension plan contributed to the Bureau of Labor Insurance for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follow:

	For the three months ended September 30,		For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2	2023	2022	2023	2022
Selling expenses	\$	273	261	983	813
Administration expenses		380	508	1,103	1,456
Research and development expenses		1,305	1,405	4,075	4,191
	\$	1,958	2,174	6,161	6,460

(m) Income taxes

(i) Income tax expenses for the period are the best estimated by multiplying pre-tax income (loss) for the interim reporting period using the effective annual tax rate as forecasted by the management. The amount of income tax expenses (benefit) were as follows:

	Fo	or the three m Septemb	nonths ended per 30,	For the nine months ended September 30,			
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
Current tax enpense (benefit)	\$	-		(2)	(2,695)		
Deferred tax enpense		11,410	2,449	14,110	1,068		
Income tax enpense (benefit)	\$_	11,410	2,449	14,108	(1,627)		

(ii) The amounts of income tax expenses (benefit) recognized in other comprehensive income were as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,		
	2023	2023 2022		2023	2022	
Items that might be reclassified						
subsequently to profit or						
loss:						
Foreign currency translation						
differences of foreign						
operations	\$	<u>(2</u>)	(31)	<u>82</u>	<u>(40</u>)	

- (iii) The R.O.C. tax authorities have examined the income tax returns of the Company through 2021.
- (n) Capital and other equities

Except for the following disclosures, there was no significant change for capital and other equities for the periods from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022. Please refer to note (6)(n) of the 2022 annual consolidated financial statements for other related information.

(i) Ordinary shares

Reconciliation of shares outstanding for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follow:

Unit: in thousands of shares

	For the nine months ended September 30,		
	Ordinary s	shares	
	2023	2022	
Balance at January 1	68,002	68,470	
Cancellation of employee restricted shares	(364)	(89)	
Balance at September 30	67,638	68,381	

The Company issued new restricted employee stocks amounting to \$15,000 for 2021. The base date of the share issuance was December 20, 2021. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the share capital of \$3,640 and \$896 was canceled, which reduced the capital reserve of \$7,535 and \$1,856, respectively, because some employees who received restricted stock options did not meet the vesting conditions. The registration had been completed.

(ii) Capital surplus

The balance of capital surplus were as follows:

	September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Additional paid in capital premium	\$	318,043	310,482	310,482
Employee share options		48,101	48,101	48,101
Issuance of employee restricted shares		6,260	21,356	29,194
	\$ <u></u>	372,404	379,939	387,777

(iii) Retained earnings

According to the Company's Articles of Incorporation, the Company's annual net profit, after providing for income tax and covering the losses of previous years, is first set aside for legal reserve at the rate of 10% thereof until the accumulated balance of legal reserve equals the total issued capital and any special reserves pursuant to relevant laws and regulations. The remainder, plus the undistributed earnings of the previous years, are distributed or left undistributed for business purposes according to the resolution of the shareholders' dividend distribution plan, which are initially proposed by the Board of Directors and adopted by the shareholders in the annual stockholders' meeting. However, if earnings per share of the current year do not exceed a dollar, the earnings shall not be distributed.

The Company authorizes the Board of Directors with two-thirds or more of the directors present, and the consent of more than of the directors present at the meeting, to distribute all or part of the dividends and bonuses, capital surplus or legal reserve to shareholders in cash, and report such distribution to the stockholders' meeting.

The Company is in its growth phase. The Company's dividend policy prioritizes the operating environment, performance, and financial structure. The stock dividends shall be distributed at least 10% to the shareholders. However, the Board may adjust the proportion based on the current operating conditions and submitted to the shareholders' meeting for approval. The distribution ratio for cash dividends to shareholders should not be less than 10% of the total dividend distribution.

(iv) Earnings distributed

Earnings distribution for 2022 and 2021 was approved by the Board of Directors meetings held on March 15, 2023 and March 9, 2022, respectively. The relevant information was as follows:

	 20	22	2021		
	ount per share	Total amount	Amount per share	Total amount	
Cash dividends distributed to					
ordinary shareholders	\$ 0.5	33,827	1.0	68,419	

(o) Share based payment

There were no significant changes in share-based payment during the periods from January 1 to September 30, 2023 and 2022. For the related information, please refer to note (6)(o) of the 2022 annual consolidated financial statements for other related information.

(p) Earnings per share

The Group's basic and diluted earnings per share are calculated as follows:

	For the three months ended September 30,			For the nine months ended September 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Basic (loss) earnings per share					
(Loss) profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company	\$	(61,237)	11,284	(205,303)	3,309
Weighted-average number of outstanding ordinary shares (in thousands)	_	67,335	66,970	67,335	66,970
Basic (loss) earnings per share (dollars)	\$ <u></u>	(0.91)	0.17	(3.05)	0.05
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company		\$	11,284		3,309
Weighted-average number of outstanding ordinary shares (Basic (in thousands))		66,970		66,970
Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares (in thousands):					
Effect of remuneration to employees			7		43
Employee restricted shares			610		687
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares (after adjustment of potential diluted ordinary shares)	Į.				
(in thousands)		<u>:</u>	67,587		67,700
Diluted earnings per share (dollars)		\$	0.17		0.05

Employee restricted shares issued by the Company have no dilutive effect. Therefore, employee restricted shares do not include in the calculation of diluted earnings per share for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023.

(q) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Details of revenue

	For	r the three n Septemb	nonths ended per 30,	For the nine months ended September 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Primary geographical markets	s:				
Europe	\$	63,960	194,379	221,703	1,018,323
America		241,502	332,412	511,955	761,724
Asia and others		28,435	115,578	111,627	287,060
	\$	333,897	642,369	845,285	2,067,107
Major products:					_
Communication network products	\$	237,625	595,667	642,200	1,971,053
Material sales revenue and others		96,272	46,702	203,085	96,054
	\$	333,897	642,369	845,285	2,067,107
(ii) Contract balances					
			September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Accounts receivable		9	442,834	491,989	652,584
Less: loss allowance			(7,032)	(3,211)	(2,278)
		S	435,802	488,778	650,306
Contract liabilities		\$	1,846	1,926	2,138

For the details on accounts receivable and loss allowance, please refer to note (6)(c).

The amount of revenue recognized for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 that were included in the balance of contract liabilities at the beginning of the period were \$0, \$0, \$80 and \$258, respectively.

The major change in the balance of contract liabilities is the difference between the time frame in the performance obligation to be satisfied and the payment to be received.

(r) Remuneration to employees and directors

Based on the Company's Articles of Incorporation, the Company shall distribute employees' remuneration at a rate of not less than 5% of the current year's profitability and directors' remuneration at a rate of not more than 2% of the current year's profitability, however, if the Company has accumulated losses, the Company shall make up for them. Employees who are entitled to receive the above-mentioned employee remuneration, in share or cash, include the employees serve in the controlled and affiliated companies who meet certain specific requirements.

The Company did not estimate employee remuneration and directors' and supervisors' remuneration due to loss before income tax for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023.

The employee remuneration amounted both to \$168 for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2022. The remuneration of directors amounted both to \$17 for the three months and ninie months ended September 30 2022. The estimated amounts mentioned above are based on the net profit before tax prior to deduction of the remuneration to employees and directors of each respective ending period, multiplied by the percentage of remuneration to employees and directors which is proposed by the Board of Directors as a basis of estimation. The estimations were recorded under operating expenses for each period. If the Board of Directors approve to distribute employee remuneration in the form of stock, the number of the shares of the employee remuneration is determined based on the closing price of the day before the Board of Directors meeting, and the related information can be accessed through the Market Observation Post System website.

The employee remuneration amounted to \$0 and \$4,115 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The remuneration of directors amounted to \$0 and \$412 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. There is no differences between the amounts approved by the Board of Directors and those recognized in the financial statements, and the related information can be accessed through the Market Observation Post System website.

(s) Other profits and losses

The other profits and losses of the Group for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follow:

	For the three months ended September 30,		For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Foreign currency exchange gain (loss), net	\$	3,066	(6,578)	8,106	(49,617)
Gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, net		1,070	33,079	1,206	79,773
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment			13		13
and equipment	\$	4,136	26,514	9,312	30,169

(t) Financial instruments

Except for those described below, there were no significant changes on fair value, credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk of financial instruments. Please refer to note (6)(t) of the 2022 annual consolidated financial statements for related information.

(i) Credit risk

1) Credit risk exposure

The carrying amount of financial assets and contract assets represents the maximum amount exposed to credit risk.

2) Concentration of credit risk

Sales to individual customers constituting over 10% of total revenue for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, amounted to \$243,734, \$419,298, \$566,188 and \$1,515,819, respectively. The carrying amounts of the accounts receivable as of September 30, 2023 and 2022 amounted to \$278,399 and \$443,753, respectively. In order to reduce credit risk, the Group continuously assesses the financial status of the customers.

3) Accounts receivable credit risk

For credit risk exposure of accounts receivables, please refer to note (6)(c) and credit risk exposure of other receivables, please refer to note (6)(d).

(ii) Liquidity risk

The following are the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments.

		Carrying Amount	Contractual cash flows	Within a year	1 ~ 2 vears	Over 2 vears
September 30, 2023	_				<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Non derivative financial liabilities						
Accounts payable (including related parties)	\$	342,571	(342,571)	(342,571)	-	-
Other payables		275,857	(275,857)	(275,857)	-	-
Lease liabilities — current and non current	 	57,445	(58,754)	(14,878)	(14,207)	(29,669)
	\$	675,873	(677,182)	(633,306)	(14,207)	(29,669)
December 31, 2022						
Non derivative financial liabilities						
Accounts payable (including related parties)	\$	810,154	(810,154)	(810,154)	-	-
Other payables		121,419	(121,419)	(121,419)	-	-
Lease liabilities – current and non current	-	68,479	(70,307)	(15,374)	(14,628)	(40,305)
Derivative financial liabilities						
Foreign exchange forward contracts:		8,006				
Outflow			(179,960)	(179,960)	-	-
Inflow	-		177,794	177,794		
	\$	1,008,058	(1,004,046)	(949,113)	(14,628)	(40,305)

	(Carrying Amount	Contractual cash flows	Within a year	1 ~ 2 years	Over 2 years
September 30, 2022						
Non derivative financial liabilities						
Accounts payable (including related parties)	\$	886,985	(886,985)	(886,985)	-	-
Other payables		87,623	(87,623)	(87,623)	-	-
Lease liabilities – current and non-	-					
current	_	72,167	(74,165)	(15,490)	(14,859)	(43,816)
	\$_	1,046,775	(1,048,773)	(990,098)	(14,859)	(43,816)

The Group is not expecting that the cash flows included in the maturity analysis could occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

(iii) Currency risk

1) Exposure to foreign currency risk

The Group's significant exposure to financial assets and liabilities for foreign currency risk were as follows:

Unit: thousands of foreign currency

	Sept	September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022 September 30,		2023 December 31, 2022 September 30, 2022		2022	
	oreign urrency	Exchange rate	TWD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	TWD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	TWD
Financial assets									
Monetary items									
USD	\$ 11,087	USD/TWD =32.27	357,777		USD/TWD =30.71	923,573		USD/TWD =31.85	1,277,312
EUR	,	EUR/TWD =33.91	80,265	- /	EUR/TWD =32.72	299,126	- ,	EUR/TWD =30.76	416,244
Financial liabilities									
Monetary items									
USD	11,298	USD/TWD =32.27	364,586	., -	USD/TWD =30.71	837,185	- , -	USD/TWD =31.85	906,260
EUR		EUR/TWD =33.91	441		EUR/TWD =32.72	10,045		EUR/TWD =30.76	9,013

2) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, other receivables, short-term borrowings, accounts payable (including related parties), other payables and lease liabilities that are denominated in foreign currency. The analysis assumes that all other variables remain constant. A strengthening (weakening) 5% of each foreign currency against the functional currency on September 30, 2023 and 2022 would have affected the net income before tax as follows. The analysis is performed on the same basis for both periods:

	September 30, 2023	
USD (against the TWD)		
Strengthening 5%	\$ (340)	18,553
Weakening 5%	340	(18,553)
EUR (against the TWD)		
Strengthening 5%	3,991	20,812
Weakening 5%	(3,991)	(20,812)

3) Exchange gains and losses of monetary items

As the Group deals in diverse foreign currencies, gains or losses on foreign exchange were summarized as a single amount. For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2023, the foreign exchange gain (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$3,066 and \$8,106, respectively. For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2022, the foreign exchange loss (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$6,578 and \$49,617, respectively.

(iv) Interest rate analysis

The Group's risk exposure to financial assets and liabilities for interest rate has been disclosed in the note of liquidity risk management.

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the risk exposure to interest rate for the derivative and non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. Regarding the assets and liabilities with variable interest rates, the analysis is on the basis of the assumption that the amount of assets and liabilities outstanding at the reporting date were outstanding throughout the whole year. The rate of change is expressed as the interest rate increase or decrease by 0.25% when reporting to management internally, which also represents management of the Group's assessment on the reasonably possible interval of interest rate change.

If the interest rate had increased or decreased by 0.25%, assuming all other variables remaining constant, the net loss before tax would have decreased or increased by \$222 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, and the net profit before tax would have increased or decreased by \$300 for the nine months ended September 30, 2022, respectively, which would be mainly resulted from the bank borrowings and deposits with variable interest rates.

(v) Fair value

1) The kinds of financial instruments and fair value

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss is measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows. However, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required.

	September 30, 2023					
				Fair v		
	_	ook value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	h					
Derivative financial assets	\$_	2,844	-	2,844	-	2,844
Financial assets measured at amortized cost						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	549,577	-	-	-	-
Accounts receivable, net		435,802	-	-	-	-
Other receivables, net		1,375	-	-	-	-
Other non-current asset (refundable deposits)		3,701	-	-	-	-
Other non-current asset (Pledged certificate of deposits)	_	500	-	-	-	-
Subtotal	_	990,955				
Total	\$ _	993,799				
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost						
Accounts payable (including related parties)	\$	342,571	-	-	-	-
Other payables		275,857	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities—current and non-current		57,445	_	-	_	_
Total	\$	675,873				
	=		ъ.	1 21 20		
	_		De	cember 31, 202 Fair v		
	R	ook value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at amortized cost		ook value	<u> Level I</u>	LCVCI 2	Levels	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	660,964	-	-	-	-
Accounts receivable, net		488,778	-	-	-	-
Other receivables, net		381,840	-	-	-	-
Other non-current asset (refundable deposits)		3,701	_	-	_	_
Other non-current asset (Pledged certificate of deposits)		500	_	-	_	_
Total	\$_	1,535,783				

	December 31, 2022						
	Fair value						
	Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss							
Derivative financial liabilities	\$8,006	-	8,006	-	8,006		
Financial liabilities at amortized cost							
Accounts payable (including related parties)	\$ 810,154	_	-	_	_		
Other payables	121,419	_	_	-	-		
Lease liabilities–current and	•						
non-current	68,479	-	_	-	-		
Subtotal	1,000,052						
Total	\$ 1,008,058						
		Sep	tember 30, 202	22			
			Fair v				
	Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss							
Derivative financial assets	\$ <u>14,692</u>	-	14,692	-	14,692		
Financial assets measured at amortized cost							
Cash and cash equivalents	856,132	-	-	-	-		
Accounts receivable, net	650,306	-	-	-	-		
Other receivables, net	256,114	-	-	-	-		
Other non-current asset (refundable deposits)	3,701	-	-	-	-		
Other non-current asset (Pledged certificate of deposits)	500	-	-	-	_		
Subtotal	1,766,753						
Total	\$ 1,781,445						
Financial liabilities at amortized cost	<u></u>						
Accounts payable (including related							
parties)	\$ 886,985	-	-	-	-		
Other payables	87,623	-	-	-	-		
Lease liabilities-current and							
non-current	72,167	-	-	-	-		
Total	\$ <u>1,046,775</u>						

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments not measured at fair value

The Group's estimates financial instruments that not measured at fair value by methods and assumptions as follows:

a) Financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortized cost

If there is quoted price generated by transactions, the most recent transaction price and quoted price data is used as the basis for fair value measurement. However, if no quoted prices are available, the discounted cash flows are used to estimate fair values.

- 3) Valuation technique for financial instruments measured at fair value
 - a) Derivative financial instruments

Measurement of fair value of derivative instruments is based on the valuation techniques that are generally accepted by the market participants. For instance, discount method or option pricing models. Fair value of forward contracts is usually determined by using the forward currency rate.

4) There were no transfers from one level to another for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

(u) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the Group's financial risk management and policies as disclosed in Note (6)(u) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(v) Capital management

Management believes that the objectives, policies and processes of capital management of the Group has been applied consistently with those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022. Also, management believes that there were no significant changes in the Group's capital management quantified information as disclosed for the year ended December 31, 2022. Please refer to Note (6)(v) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 for further details.

(w) Investing and financing activities not affecting cash flow

The Group's investing and financing activities which did not affect the cash flow for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 were as the acquisition of right of use assets by lease, please see notes (6)(h).

Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

Lease liabilities	January 1, 2023 \$68,479	Cash flows (11,034)	September 30, 2023 57,445	
			Non-cash changes	
	January 1,			September
	2022	Cash flows	Acquisition	30, 2022
Lease liabilities	\$ 83,411	(11,724)	480	72,167

(7) Related-party transactions

(a) Parent company and ultimate controlling party

Compal Electronics, Inc.(CEI) is the parent company of the consolidated entity but also the ultimate controlling party of the Group. Compal Electronics, Inc. has issued the consolidated financial statements available for public use.

(b) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are entities that have had transactions with related parties during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Compal Electronics, INC. ("Compal Electronics")	Parent company
Compal Display Electronics (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. ("CDE")	The subsidiary of parent company
Compal (Vietnam) Co., Ltd. ("CVC")	The subsidiary of parent company
Kinpo Group Management Service Company ("Kinpo")	The chairman of parent company is the same as that of the entity.
LIZ Electronics (Nantong) Co., Ltd. ("LIZ Nantong")	An associate of parent company.
Starmems Semiconductor Corp. ("Starmems")	An associate

(c) Significant transactions with related parties

(i) Purchases and processing fee

	Fo	r the three mo Septembe		For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Parent Company- Compal Electronics	\$	41,857	85,897	117,863	377,258	
Other related parties	Ψ		602	-	1,367	
	\$	41,857	86,499	117,863	378,625	

The terms and pricing of purchase transactions with related parties, with payment terms ranging from 90~120 days, were not significantly different from those offered by other vendors.

The Group sold raw materials to its related parties for processing purposes, wherein the related sales income and costs have been eliminated in the financial statements and were not treated as sales of raw materials and incoming finished goods.

The sales of raw materials, which have already been processed, wherein the payments have yet to be received, had been recognized as other receivables. On the contrary, the sales of raw materials, which have yet to be processed, wherein the payments have already been received, had been recognized as other payable.

(ii) Other expenditures

Parent company and other related parties provided software updated services (write-off the provisions on the financial statements), professional services and other expenditures for the Group, and the related expenses were as follows:

	Fo	r the three mo Septembe		For the nine months ender September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Parent Company- Compal Electronics	\$	1,718	-	10,028	445	
Other related parties		50	35	75	105	
	\$	1,768	35	10,103	550	

(iii) Receivables from related parties

The receivables arising from the transactions mentioned above and advance payment for related parties were as follows:

Account	Related party categories	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Other receivables	Other related parties-CDE	\$ -	-	13,693
	Other related parties-CVC	-	364,925	187,367
	Associate	491	161	472
		\$	365,086	201,532

(iv) Payables to related parties

The payables arising from the transactions mentioned above and related parties advance payment for group were as follows:

Account	Related party categories	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Accounts payable	Parent Company-Compal Electronics	\$ 227,709	258,313	160,845
Accounts payable	Other related parties	-	1,018	1,227
Other payables	Parent Company-Compal Electronics	9	-	-
Other payables	Other related parties-CDE	32,067	31,413	-
Other payables	Other related parties-CVC	179,086	-	-
Other payables	Other related parties	26	18	37
		\$438,897	290,762	162,109

(d) Transactions with key management personnel

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	For	r the three mo Septembe		For the nine months ended September 30,		
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Short-term employee benefits	\$	6,837	7,493	23,218	20,081	
Post-employment benefits		267	191	658	539	
Share-based payments		438	2,557	1,765	9,117	
	\$	7,542	10,241	25,641	29,737	

There are no termination benefits and other long-term benefits. Please refer to note (6)(o) for explanations related to share-based payments.

(8) Pledged assets:

The carrying amount of pledged assets were as follows:

Assets	Subject	1	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Other non-current assets-	Guarantee payment for				
restricted asset-time deposit	import VAT	\$_	500	500	500

(9) Significant Commitments and contingencies: None

(10) Losses due to major disasters: None

(11) Subsequent events: None

(12) Other:

(a) The followings are the summary statement of current period employee benefits, depreciation and amortization expenses by function:

	For the three months ended September 30										
		2023		2022							
By function		Operating	Total	Cost of	Operating	Total					
By item	Sale	Expense Total		Sale	Expense	Total					
Employee benefits											
Salary	-	47,830	47,830	-	56,765	56,765					
Labor and health insurance	-	3,628	3,628	-	4,010	4,010					
Pension	-	1,958	1,958	-	2,174	2,174					
Others	-	1,415	1,415	-	1,776	1,776					
Depreciation	1,274	13,201	14,475	671	13,608	14,279					
Amortization	-	1,302	1,302	-	1,760	1,760					

	For the nine months ended September 30									
		2023 2022								
By function	Cost of	Operating	Total	Cost of	Operating	Total				
By item	sale	expense	1 otai	sale	expense	Total				
Employee benefits										
Salary	-	144,632	144,632	-	169,149	169,149				
Labor and health insurance	-	11,834	11,834	-	12,627	12,627				
Pension	-	6,161	6,161	-	6,460	6,460				
Others	-	4,342	4,342	-	5,413	5,413				
Depreciation	3,602	40,201	43,803	2,012	40,411	42,423				
Amortization	-	4,061	4,061	-	5,234	5,234				

(b) Seasonality of operations

The Group's operations were not affected by seasonality or cyclicality factors.

(13) Other disclosures:

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2023:

- (i) Loans to other parties: None
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: None
- (iii) Securities held as of September 30, 2023 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): None
- (iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

			Transaction details				ons with terms		counts receivable (payable)		
Name of company	Related party	Nature of relationship	Purchase/ Sale	Amount	Percentage of total purchases/sales	Payment	Unit price	Payment terms	Ending balance	Percentage of total notes/accounts receivable (payable)	Note
The Company	Compal Electronics	Parent company	Purchases	117,863		Net 90 days from delivery		INO Significant	Accounts payable (227,709)	(66)%	Note

Note: The transaction amounts have been considered the adjustments made by the Parent Company for processing trade.

- (viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None
- (ix) Trading in derivative instruments: Please refer to note (6)(b)
- (x) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions: None

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Original investment amount		Balance as of September 30, 2023					
Name of investor	Name of investee	Location	Main businesses and products	September 30, 2023		Shares (thousands)	Percentage of ownership	Carrying value	Net income (losses) of investee	Investment Income (losses)	Note
The Company	CBNB		Import, export, technical support, and consulting services for broadband network products and related components	6,842	6,842	20	100.00 %	5,325	(250)	(250)	Notes 1 · 2
The Company	CBNN	Netherlands	<u> </u>	7,016	7,016	20	100.00 %	6,297	(92)	(92)	"
	Starmems		Research and development of micro-electro- mechanical system (MEMS) microphone technology products	10,000	10,000	1,000	10.00 %	4,925	(22,147)	,	The company of investments accounted for using equity method

Note 1: The amounts in New Taiwan Dollars were translated at the exchange rate of EUR@33.91 based on the yearend exchange rate. Note 2: The transaction had been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

(c) Information on investment in mainland China: None

(d) Major shareholders:

Shareholder's Name	Shareholding	Shares	Percentage
Compal Electronics, Inc.		29,060,176	42.96 %
Zhi-Bao Technology Inc.		13,139,637	19.42 %
Cdib Capital Growth Partners L.P.		4,119,000	6.08 %
Realsun Investment Co., Ltd		3,575,000	5.28 %
Realking Investments Limited		3,575,000	5.28 %

Note: (1) The table shows principal shareholders information, including shareholders holding more than 5% of the Group's delivered uncertificated/scripless shares (including treasury shares), with ordinary shares and preference shares combined at the last operating date of each quarter. As a result of different basis of calculation, there may be inconsistency between share capital reported in the financial statements and the actual awarded number of uncertificated/scripless shares.

Note: (2) The above information, in the case of a shareholder's delivery of shares to a trust, is disclosed by the individual sub-account of the principal who opened the trust in favor of the trustee. As to the declaration of the shareholders' shareholding of an insider in excess of 10% by virtue of the Securities Trading Act, the shareholding of the shareholders includes the addition of the shares of the shareholders in trust and the application of the right of decision in respect of the trust property, and so on. For information on the declaration of the rights of the insider, please refer to the Public Information Observatory.

(14) Segment information:

The Group has one reportable segment, mainly engaged in researching, developing, and selling communications products such as intelligent gateways, digital set-top boxes, and wireless broadband share devices. Please refer to the balance sheet and the statement of comprehensive income for details of departmental profit and loss, departmental assets, and departmental liability in line with the financial statements.